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# World Production and Trade

United States  
Department of  
Agriculture  
  
Foreign  
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Service  
  
Washington, D.C. 20250

Weekly  
Roundup  
  
Supplement 5-84  
  
August 9, 1984

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9--The Foreign Agricultural Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture today reported the following recent developments in U.S. agricultural trade:

## U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

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U.S. agricultural exports were \$29.8 billion during October-June of fiscal year 1984, 12 percent higher than the same period in fiscal 1983. The increase was due to higher prices since export volume was 2 percent below the 1983 level. Export volume through June was 109.9 million tons which compares to 112.6 million tons for 1983. U.S. agricultural imports through June were 13 percent above 1983 and now stand at \$14.0 billion. The resulting trade balance for agricultural products was \$15.9 billion for the first nine months of the year.

### U.S. Agricultural Trade (Billion Dollars)

	FISCAL YEAR			----Oct/June----			----June----		
	FY 83	FY 84	Percent Actual Forecast Change	FY 83	FY 84	Percent Change	FY 83	FY 84	Percent Change
Exports	34.8	38.0	+9	26.6	29.8	+12	2.8	2.6	-8
Imports	16.4	17.5	+7	12.4	14.0	+13	1.3	1.3	0
Trade Balance	18.4	20.5	+11	14.2	15.9	+11	1.5	1.3	15

Agricultural exports in June 1984 were \$2.6 billion, 8 percent below June 1983. The month of June is the first month this fiscal year in which export value was less than the comparable month of 1983. Grains and oilseeds for June, which comprise the majority of U.S. agricultural exports, were down drastically from June 1983. The value of corn and soybeans was down 18 and 22 percent, respectively, while the quantity of these products was down 27 and 39 percent, respectively. Of the major commodity groups, only cotton, poultry and livestock products registered gains over June 1983. Export volume for the month was 9.2 million tons compared to 11.5 million tons in 1983, a 21-percent decrease.

Agricultural imports in June 1984 were \$1.3 billion, the same as in June 1983. Dairy, livestock and tobacco products were down significantly from 1983, while the other commodity groups were above 1983 import levels. Sugar and tropical products, which accounted for 38 percent of U.S. imports in June, were 18 percent above June 1983. For most of 1984, horticultural products have been running well above 1983 levels; however, imports in June were about the same as June 1983. Total import volume was 1.2 million tons, 7.8 percent lower than June 1983.

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EDWIN N. MOFFETT, Editor, Tel. (202) 382-9443. Additional copies may be obtained from FAS Media and Public Affairs Branch, 5918-South, Washington, D.C. 20250. Tel. (202) 447-7937.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALL DESTINATIONS  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE			CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
GRAINS AND FEEDS							
WHEAT & WHEAT FLOUR	MT	28921,741	28478,591	-2	4,702,770	4,512,462	-3
WHEAT	MT	27887,074	27488,826	-1	4,512,462	4,372,885	-3
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	1034,667	989,765	-4	190,308	199,578	+5
RICE	MT	1584,538	1672,709	+6	617,953	665,818	+8
COARSE GRAINS	MT	41696,377	43666,350	+5	4,827,686	6,470,491	+34
CORN	MT	37337,929	37574,804	+1	4,317,570	5,632,929	+30
GRAIN SORGHUM	MT	3869,407	4539,432	+17	455,472	622,657	+37
BARLEY	MT	480,465	1537,207	+220	53,516	212,696	+297
OATS	MT	5,817	11,173	+92	858	1,819	+112
RYE	MT	2,759	3,734	+35	270	390	+44
FEEDS & FODDERS 1/	MT	5235,014	5272,661	+1	854,680	914,917	+7
PULSES	MT	364,864	310,703	-15	148,682	143,441	-4
BEANS, DRIED	MT	225,764	192,159	-15	99,879	101,840	+2
PEAS, DRIED	MT	99,939	90,955	-9	32,237	28,875	-10
LENTILS, ETC., DRI	MT	39,143	27,589	-30	16,566	12,726	-23
OTHER	XXX				238,022	247,996	+4
TOTAL	XXX				11,389,794	13,015,125	+14
							1302,559 1151,301 -12
OILSEEDS & PRODUCTS							
TOTAL OILSEEDS	MT	21330,841	17993,551	-16	5,065,774	5,567,002	+10
SOYBEANS	MT	20012,858	16781,161	-16	4,642,374	5,024,231	+8
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	1085,503	932,549	-14	257,892	356,046	+38
PEANUTS	MT	192,920	209,122	+8	151,743	161,953	+7
OTHER OILSEEDS	MT	39,560	70,719	+79	13,765	24,772	+80
SOYBEAN MEAL	MT	5446,846	4266,690	-22	1,197,424	1,056,738	-12
OTHER MEAL	MT	175,035	169,121	-3	27,132	30,597	+13
TOTAL VEG. OILS	MT	1169,347	1145,725	-2	612,709	802,306	+37
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	664,779	655,155	-1	313,333	474,460	+51
SUNFLOWER OIL	MT	170,099	181,803	+7	83,241	122,336	+47
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	211,834	113,862	-46	110,398	76,120	-31
OTHER VEG. OILS	MT	122,635	194,905	+59	105,737	169,390	+60
OTHER	XXX				99,531	96,755	-3
TOTAL	XXX				7,002,570	7,593,398	+8
SEEDS	MT	176,501	178,640	+1	259,936	257,996	-1
COTTON & LINTERS							
RAW COTTON 2/	STB	4044,498	5655,895	+40	1,286,006	1,069,681	+53
LINTERS 2/	STB	280,567	104,488	-63	16,720	7,887	-53
SILK	STB	253	1,605	+533	64	448	+605
TOTAL	STB	4325,318	5761,987	+33	1,302,790	1,978,015	+52

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALL DESTINATIONS  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE		CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
TOBACCO UNMFG.					
BURLEY***	MT	34,348	29,614 -14	245,899	222,164 -10
FLUE-CURED***	MT	121,866	119,087 -2	842,753	842,211 ---
FIRE-SUN CURED***	MT	7,537	7,265 -4	32,108	33,856 +5
MARYLAND***	MT	2,355	1,226 -48	15,870	8,125 -49
CIGAR***	MT	426	850 +100	7,375	20,213 +174
OTHER LEAF STEMS***	MT	3,854	5,579 +45	36,251	45,560 +26
	MT	30,806	27,922 -9	31,145	44,239 +42
TOTAL***	MT	201,190	191,542 -5	1,211,401	1,216,368 ---
				15,033	13,482 -10
				89,737	83,138 -7
POULTRY PRODUCTS					
MEAT***					
BROILER***	MT	158,272	131,334 -17	162,243	152,517 -6
TURKEY***	MT	16,261	10,101 -38	22,444	14,484 -35
OTHER POULTRY MEAT***	MT	5,383	7,216 +34	6,616	9,119 +38
EGGS***	DOZ	51,699	17,682 -66	43,468	27,165 -38
EGG PRODUCTS***	MT	9,059	5,892 -35	15,570	9,170 -41
OTHER***	XXX			94,704	95,494 +1
TOTAL***	XXX			345,045	307,950 -11
					34,157 37,084 +9
DAIRY PRODUCTS					
NON-FAT DRY MILK***	MT	138,859	183,370 +32	100,580	118,236 +18
CHEESE***	MT	17,053	13,938 -18	27,586	27,106 -2
BUTTER***	MT	32,616	30,129 -8	51,024	47,321 -7
OTHER***	XXX			84,566	77,427 -8
TOTAL***	XXX			263,756	270,091 +2
LIVESTOCK & PRODS.					
MEAT***	MT	284,250	288,693 +2	648,148	641,480 -1
BEEF***	MT	68,921	78,574 +14	307,398	325,423 +6
PORK***	MT	50,454	50,053 -1	141,840	119,794 -16
VARIETY	MT	164,875	160,066 -3	198,910	196,263 -1
TALLOW***	MT	1043,028	1000,891 -4	411,556	472,660 +15
LARD***	MT	35,831	25,000 -30	17,905	16,914 -6
LIVE CATTLE	NO	37,092	41,599 +12	29,278	33,641 +15
CATTLE HIDES	XXX	14684,620	14652,487 ---	537,478	768,015 +43
FURSKINS***	NO			208,175	196,132 -6
OTHER***	XXX			396,941	450,317 +13
TOTAL***	XXX			2,249,482	2,579,160 +15
					208,301 243,192 +17

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALL DESTINATIONS  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES	UNIT:	CUMULATIVE TO DATE		CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		x	x	x	x
		10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	1983	1984
HORTICULTURAL PROD.					
TREE NUTS.....	MT	110.735	104.459	-6	268.227
FRUIT.....	MT	754.760	700.980	-7	751.697
FRESH, CITRUS.....	MT	427.838	373.737	-13	342.458
FRESH, NON-CITRUS.....	MT	86.367	53.836	-38	284.715
CANNED.....	MT	85.298	84.390	-1	79.440
DRIED.....	MT	114.079	110.743	-3	135.796
JUICES.....	GAL	539.097	579.571	+8	165.533
VEGETABLES, FRESH.....	MT	242.687	240.901	-1	221.459
VEG. PREP., PRES.....	MT	331.794	331.794	-	224.489
OTHER.....	XXX				316.606
					-5
TOTAL.....	XXX				2,053.911
					1,984.729
					-3
					234,305
					226,403
					-3

SUGAR & TROP. PRODS.						
SUGAR & SWEETENERS.....	XXX					
COFFEE.....	MT	9.478	9.294	-2	59.732	116.566
FLAVORING SYRUPS.....	XXX				77.117	73.038
OTHER.....	XXX				146.744	172.465
TOTAL.....	XXX				231.577	256.858
					515.171	618.927
					+20	
GRAND TOTAL.....	XXX					
					26,593.857	29,821,759
					+12	
						278,711,2563,028
						-8

NOTE: VALUE UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS. GALLON UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF UNITS. DOZEN UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF UNITS.  
 XXX INDICATES QUANTITY TOTALS ARE NOT MEANINGFUL WHERE UNITS OF MEASURE DIFFER.  
 --- INDICATES CHANGE LESS THAN 1 PERCENT. \*\*\* INDICATES CHANGE GREATER THAN 999 PERCENT.

1/ INCLUDES BY-PRODUCTS.  
 2/ STATISTICAL BALE = 480 LBS.

SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS DATA (UNADJUSTED).

TRADE AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION DIVISION  
TRADE AND MARKETING BRANCH, IAS, FAS, USDA

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM ALL SOURCES  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES		CUMULATIVE TO DATE		CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )	
UNIT:	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
:	:10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	:10/82-06/83-10/84:DIF	:X	:X	
GRAINS AND FEEDS					
WHEAT & PRODUCTS	MT :	250•114	201•409	-20	189•812
BARLEY & MALT	MT :	134•371	92•477	-31	22•551
OTH COARSE GRAINS	MT :	155•093	329•553	+112	21•132
PULSES	MT :	21•639	24•871	+15	11•966
OTHER	XXX:				170•228
TOTAL	XXX:				415•688
OILSEEDS & PRODUCTS					
OILSEEDS	MT :	111•246	166•595	+50	50•115
COCONUT OIL	MT :	304•939	335•673	+10	123•854
PALM OIL	MT :	106•905	127•105	+13	39•647
OTHER VEG. OILS	MT :	136•166	136•361	---	105•525
OTHR	MT :	79•316	117•435	+46	28•249
TOTAL	MT :	739•172	883•169	+19	347•393
SEEDS	MT :	45•649	40•940	-10	73•084
COTTON, LINTERS, SILK	MT :	7•131	22•283	+213	10•649
TOTAL	XXX:				73•373
TOBACCO UNMFG.					
CIGARETTE LEAF	MT :	67•559	97•567	+44	224•754
SUGAR LEAF	MT :	1•585	4•724	+158	12•156
SCRAP & STEM	MT :	71•580	32•900	-54	179•876
TOTAL	MT :	140•724	135•191	-4	416•786
POULTRY PRODUCTS					
FEATHERS & DOWN	MT :	5•140	7•249	+41	50•467
POULTRY MEAT	WT :	2•47	1•213	+26	4•195
EGGS & PRODUCTS	XXX:				5•423
OTHR	XXX:				2•736
TOTAL	XXX:				62•823

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM ALL SOURCES  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE		CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )		VALUE : %
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
		10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	1983 : 1984 : DIF	1983 : 1984 : DIF	
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>						
CHEESE, QUOTA.....	MT	86,318	81,694 -5	243,730	222,527 -9	5,773
CHEESE, NON-QUOTA.....	MT	16,259	18,860 +16	62,426	63,286 +1	1,762
CASEIN.....	MT	55,843	57,942 +4	153,641	135,907 -12	6,178
OTHER.....	XXX			12,576	14,749 +17	
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>XXX</b>			<b>472,373</b>	<b>436,468 -8</b>	
<b>LIVESTOCK &amp; PRODS.</b>						
MEAT.....	MT	20,665	35,460 +72	83,509	144,130 +73	3,408
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	692,905	635,065 -8	1,556,103	1,361,090 -13	79,668
PORK.....	MT	485,214	384,434 -21	1,007,032	823,106 -18	56,508
OTHER (EDIBLE) .....	MT	188,676	231,080 +22	501,022	491,660 -2	20,877
LIVE CATTLE.....	MT	19,015	19,551 +3	47,999	46,324 -3	2,283
OTHER LIVESTOCK.....	NO	838,054	681,484 -19	268,311	223,324 -17	154,117
HIDES & SKINS.....	NO	370,246	715,098 +93	166,928	225,547 +35	34,162
FURSKINS.....	XXX			45,752	46,622 +2	
OTHER.....	XXX			115,295	127,309 +10	
				105,468	111,408 +6	
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>XXX</b>			<b>2,341,368</b>	<b>2,239,630 -4</b>	
<b>MORTICULTURAL PROD.</b>						
FRUIT.....	MT	2461,571	2776,564 +13	1299,891	1506,465 +16	150,061
FRESH.....	MT	287,523	316,895 +10	677,049	775,804 +9	91,254
PREP. & PRES.....	MT			257,811	280,206 +9	85,678
JUICES.....	LIT	1679,405	1916,282 +14	365,031	450,455 +23	-6
VEGETABLES, FR/FZ.....	MT	1044,974	1253,724 +20	503,057	509,878 +1	28,412
VEG., PREP., PRES.....	MT	302,411	407,074 +35	271,590	357,458 +32	29,620
TREE NUTS.....	XXX			163,437	228,219 +40	+4
WINE.....	LIT	371,028	386,860 +4	630,726	695,093 +10	18,963
OTHER ALCOHOLIC BEV.	LIT	530,909	583,607 +10	364,687	401,591 +10	43,083
NURSERY PRODUCTS.....	XXX			171,802	220,227 +28	42,942
OTHER.....	XXX			205,560	233,183 +13	29,895
						34,940
						18,968
						38,492
						19,458
						19,322
						-1
						74,757
						69,751
						-7
						45,030
						49,905
						+11
						15,181
						21,398
						+41
						20,738
						-8
						390,061
						395,246
						+1

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM ALL SOURCES  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE		CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
SUGAR & TRUP. PRODS.	MT	1887.027	2345.127	+24	719.933
SUGAR, RAW & REFINED	MT	791.202	799.865	+1	192.634
SWEETENERS.....	MT	340.047	-12	668.881	764.083
COCOA & PRODUCTS.....	MT	386.866	+2	2.154.405	2.387.555
COFFEE.....	MT	807.927	824.064	+1	64.320
ESSENTIAL OILS.....	MT	7.656	8.263	+8	6.4.267
TEA.....	MT	60.217	66.194	+10	97.572
SPICES.....	MT	98.095	108.036	+10	144.765
FIBERS.....	MT	44.847	41.241	-8	27.506
RUBBER & ALLIED GUMS	MT	525.138	607.385	+16	448.408
OTHER.....	XXX	---	92.456	---	92.834
TOTAL.....	XXX	4,610.826	5,440.903	+18	404.944
GRAND TOTAL.....	XXX	12,361.740	13,958.445	+13	1264.617

NOTE: VALUE UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS. LITER UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF UNITS.

XXX INDICATES QUANTITY TOTALS ARE NOT MEANINGFUL WHERE UNITS OF MEASURE DIFFER.

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SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS DATA (UNADJUSTED).

TRADE AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION DIVISION  
TRADE AND MARKETING BRANCH, IAS, FAS, USDA

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